

THIRD QUARTER REPORT September 30, 2023

THE PERIOD AT A GLANCE (Unaudited)

	As	at Sept. 30 2023	As at Dec. 31 2022			
Net equity value per Common Share ¹	\$	184.56	\$	184.62		
Net assets ²	\$	1,007,964	\$	1,008,877		
Number of Common Shares outstanding at period end		5,461,428		5,464,628		

Nine months ended

	September 30				
		2023		2022	
Net Investment Income per Common Share ¹	\$	4.27	\$	4.85	
Dividends per Common Share					
Quarterly	\$	0.90	\$	0.90	
Additional ³	\$	4.98	\$	8.69	
Net income (loss) per Common Share	\$	5.79	\$	(17.69)	
Net investment income ^{1,2}	\$	23,322	\$	27,039	

See Management's Discussion and Analysis for Use of Non-GAAP Measures.
 In thousands of Canadian dollars.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's external auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, have not performed a review of these interim financial statements of Economic Investment Trust Limited.

³ This additional dividend represents the distribution of the previous fiscal year's net investment income, after payment of quarterly dividends.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the unaudited interim condensed financial performance and financial condition of Economic Investment Trust Limited ("Economic" or the "Company") for the third quarter of 2023 should be read in conjunction with: the December 31, 2022 Annual Report, including the MD&A, the Company's audited annual financial statements and the notes and supplementary financial information; the Company's MD&A and unaudited interim condensed financial statements and notes for the previous quarters of 2023; and the unaudited interim condensed financial statements and notes contained in this report. These unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as set out in the Handbook of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada. The reporting currency for the Company is the Canadian dollar, and all amounts in the following discussion are in Canadian dollars. This MD&A is dated November 1, 2023.

This MD&A may contain certain forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause the results or events mentioned in this discussion to differ materially from actual results or events. No assurance can be given that results, performance or achievement expressed in, or implied by, any forward-looking statements within this discussion will occur, or if they do, that any benefits may be derived from them.

Overview

Economic is a closed-end investment corporation, the shares of which trade on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "EVT". Economic is an investment vehicle for long-term growth through investments in common equities, as management believes that over long periods of time, common equities, as an asset class, will outperform fixed-income instruments or balanced funds. From time to time, however, assets of the Company may be invested in interest-bearing short-term securities pending the selection of suitable equity investments.

The Company has been a closed-end investment corporation since 1927. The Common Shares have persistently traded at a discount to their net asset value, ranging from approximately an 18% discount to a 37% discount over the past 10 years. Management believes that shareholders who have invested in the Common Shares of the Company recognize that the Common Shares of the Company usually trade at a discount to their net asset value.

Closed-end investment corporations have the following benefits: they often allow investors the opportunity to purchase assets at a discounted price; they have management expense ratios which are generally much lower than those for actively-managed, open-ended funds; and the management of a closed-end investment corporation's portfolio is not impacted by shareholder subscription or redemption activities.

Economic has no plans to become an open-ended investment fund.

The Company owns, directly and indirectly, long-term investments in the common shares of some publicly-traded Canadian companies, and a managed global investment portfolio of common shares of publicly-traded global companies.

The long-term investments consist primarily of the publicly-traded common shares of E-L Financial Corporation Limited ("E-L Financial"), Algoma Central Corporation ("Algoma"), a shipping company, and The Bank of Nova Scotia. At September 30, 2023, E-L Financial represented 38.6% (December 31, 2022 – 38.4%) of total equity investments, Algoma 4.1% (December 31, 2022 – 5.0%) and The Bank of Nova Scotia 5.0% (December 31, 2022 – 5.4%). E-L Financial, Algoma and the Company are related parties. In management's view, these investments are consistent with the Company's investment strategy and contribute to achieving the investment objective. Further related party information is provided in Note 12

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

to the financial statements in the 2022 Annual Report and in the schedule of investment portfolio in this interim report beginning on page 17.

E-L Financial operates as an investment and insurance holding company with two operating segments, E-L Corporate and The Empire Life Insurance Company ("Empire Life"). E-L Corporate's operations include the oversight of investments in global equities held through direct and indirect holdings of common shares, investment funds, closed-end investment companies and private companies.

E-L Financial has a 54.9% interest in a closed-end investment corporation, United Corporations Limited ("United"), which is an investment vehicle for long-term growth through investments in common equities. In addition, E-L Financial has a 36.8% interest in Algoma and a 24.7% interest in Economic. E-L Financial also owns 99.5% of Empire Life which underwrites life and health insurance policies and provides segregated funds and annuity products in Canada. Each of E-L Financial, Empire Life, United and Algoma are related parties and are reporting issuers which have profiles on SEDAR+.

The balance of Economic's investment portfolio is managed by Neuberger Berman Canada ULC ("Neuberger Berman Canada"), an investment manager headquartered in Toronto. Neuberger Berman Canada manages the portfolio by investing in global equities following a quality value investment style. Neuberger Berman Canada is a business of Neuberger Berman. Neuberger Berman, founded in 1939, is a private, independent, employee-owned investment manager headquartered in New York. The firm manages a range of strategies including equity, fixed income, quantitative and multi-asset class, private equity, real estate and hedge funds on behalf of institutions, advisors and individual investors globally. With offices in 25 countries, Neuberger Berman's diverse team has over 2,800 professionals.

At September 30, 2023, approximately 49.4% (December 31, 2022 - 50.6%) of the investment portfolio was held in long-term investments and 50.6% (December 31, 2022 - 49.4%) was managed by Neuberger Berman Canada. Over time these percentages will vary based on the market value of the two portfolios and as a result of any purchases or sales of investments.

Investment Strategy

The objective of the Company is to earn an above-average rate of return, primarily through long-term capital appreciation and dividend income. Short-term volatility is expected and tolerated. Management remains confident that the Company's investment strategy will reward shareholders over the long term.

The investment portfolio of the Company comprises a mix of Canadian and foreign investments. Net equity value and net investment income may vary significantly from period to period depending on the economic environment and market conditions.

Use of Non-GAAP Measures

This MD&A contains references to "net equity value per Common Share", "growth in net equity value per Common Share" and "net investment income per Common Share". These terms do not have any standardized meanings in GAAP and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. The Company believes that these measures provide information useful to our shareholders in evaluating the Company's financial results.

Net equity value per Common Share is used by investors and management as a comparison to the market price of its Common Shares to determine the discount or premium at which the Company's Common Shares are trading relative to the net equity value per Common Share.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Use of Non-GAAP Measures (continued)

Net investment income per Common Share is used by both investors and management to assess the approximate amount of dividends to be distributed on Common Shares.

Net equity value per Common Share is calculated as follows (in thousands of dollars, except number of Common Shares and per Common Share amounts):

	September 30 2023	D _	ecember 31 2022
Net Assets	\$ 1,007,964	\$	1,008,877
Common Shares outstanding	5,461,428	_	5,464,628
Net Equity Value per Common Share	\$ 184.56	\$	184.62

Net investment income per Common Share is calculated as follows (in thousands of dollars, except number of Common Shares and per Common Share amounts):

		Three mon Septem				ths ended nber 30			
	2023			2022	2023		2022		
Net income (loss)	\$	(14,430)	\$	3,757	\$ 31,644	\$	(98,620)		
Add (deduct):									
Other net fair value changes in investments		23,235		1,553	(9,774)		144,848		
Tax on other net fair value changes in investments		(3,079)		(206)	1,295		(19,192)		
Net change in refundable dividend taxes on hand		(6)		(19)	 157		3		
Net Investment income	\$	5,720	\$	5,085	\$ 23,322	\$	27,039		
Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding		5,461,428		5,563,547	5,463,337		5,575,747		
Net Investment income per Common Share ¹	\$	1.05	\$	0.92	\$ 4.27	\$	4.85		

¹ On an after-tax basis.

Net Equity Value per Common Share

The Company's net equity value per Common Share decreased 1.6% to \$184.56 at September 30, 2023 from \$187.50 at June 30, 2023.

With dividends reinvested at month-end net equity values, the Company's net equity value growth was negative 1.4% in the third quarter of 2023, compared to a positive return of 0.7% during the third quarter of 2022.

Long-term investments had a pre-tax total return of negative 3.1% in the third quarter of 2023 compared to a total return of 1.8% in the third quarter of 2022. On a pre-tax basis, the shares of E-L Financial had a return of negative 3.4% during 2023 (2022 – positive 4.3%), the shares of Algoma had a return of negative 1.7% (2022 – positive 1.5%), and the shares of the Bank of Nova Scotia had a return of negative 6.5% (2022 – negative 12.4%).

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Net Equity Value per Common Share (continued)

The global investment portfolio had a pre-tax total return, gross of fees, of 0.4% in the third quarter of 2023 versus a comparative return of negative 0.3% in the third quarter of 2022.

The Company's net equity value per Common Share decreased to \$184.56 at September 30, 2023 from \$184.62 at December 31, 2022, relatively unchanged from the prior year end.

On a year-to-date basis, with dividends reinvested at month-end net equity values, the Company's net equity value return was 3.2% in 2023, compared to negative 8.9% during 2022.

Long-term investments had a pre-tax total return of negative 0.7% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to negative 5.0% during 2022. On a pre-tax basis, the shares of E-L Financial had a return of 0.9% during 2023 (2022 – negative 2.7%), the shares of Algoma had a negative return of 8.8% (2022 – negative 2.4%), and the shares of the Bank of Nova Scotia had a return of negative 3.5% (2022 – negative 23.2%).

The global investment portfolio had a pre-tax total return, gross of fees, of 8.5% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 versus a comparative return of negative 13.6% during 2022.

As the Company is a taxable Canadian corporation, the Company's net equity value is net of a current income tax provision on net investment income and realized gains (losses) on investments, and net of a deferred income tax provision on its unrealized appreciation of investments.

Canadian dollar terms, total returns (capital gains (losses) plus dividends), for Economic's net equity value and stock market indices, were as follows:

	Three months ended	Nine Months ended
	September 30	September 30
	(%)	(%)
Economic net equity value	(1.4)	3.2
S&P/TSX Composite Index	(2.2)	3.4
MSCI All Country World Index	(1.0)	10.6
S&P 500 Index	(1.2)	12.9

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Growth in Net Equity Value ("NAV")

Set out below is a table that shows annual growth in NAV in each of the past 10 calendar years:

Annual growth in NAV*

	NAV per Common Share \$	Annual Growth %
2013	123.60	48.8
2014	122.43	4.5
2015	132.62	9.5
2016	138.26	5.4
2017	151.98	11.8
2018	142.92	(4.7)
2019	160.91	14.2
2020	163.93	3.9
2021	196.60	23.5
2022	184.62	(1.0)
Compound annual growth*		
2013 - 2022 - 10 years		10.7

^{*}Any NAV amounts prior to 2014 have not been restated for any subsequent changes in accounting policies. Growth in NAV is determined by the percentage change in NAVs including dividends reinvested at month-end NAVs.

Operating Results

Net income

The Company reported a net loss of \$14,430,000 in the third quarter of 2023 compared to net income of \$3,757,000 in the third quarter of 2022. On a year-to-date basis, the Company reported net income of \$31,644,000 compared to a net loss of \$98,620,000 in 2022. On a per Common Share basis, earnings per share decreased to a loss of \$2.64 in 2023 compared to net income of \$0.65 for 2022. On a year-to-date basis, earnings per share increased to \$5.79 compared to a net loss of \$17.69 in 2022.

The other net fair value changes in investments for the quarter was a net loss of \$23,235,000 in the third quarter of 2023 compared to a net loss of \$1,553,000 for 2022. On a year-to-date basis, the other net fair value changes in investments was a net gain of \$9,774,000 compared to a net loss of \$144,848,000 during 2022.

The other net fair value changes for long-term investments was a net loss of \$20,525,000 in the third quarter of 2023 compared to a net gain of \$7,433,000 during the same period in 2022. On a year-to-date basis, the other net fair value changes for long-term investments was a net loss of \$17,693,000 compared to a net loss of \$45,640,000 during the same period in 2022. The Company's year-to-date net loss on long-term investments was primarily due to depreciation in Algoma, The Bank of Nova Scotia and E-L Financial in declining order.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

The global investment portfolio had an other net fair value loss of \$2,710,000 in the third quarter of 2023 compared to net fair value losses of \$8,986,000 in 2022. On a year-to-date basis, the global investment portfolio had other net fair value gains of \$27,467,000 compared to other net fair value losses of \$99,208,000. The 2023 net fair value gain for the global investment portfolio included investment gains from North America of \$19,867,000, Europe \$4,395,000, Japan \$2,014,000 and Emerging Markets \$1,438,000. The top three contributors to the positive performance included NVIDIA Corporation, Apple Inc., and Microsoft Corporation.

The Company's net realized loss, all of which relates to the global investment portfolio, was \$803,000 in the third quarter of 2023 compared to a loss of \$19,383,000 in 2022. On a year-to-date basis, the net realized loss was \$4,570,000 compared to \$64,332,000 in 2022. The 2023 year-to-date net realized loss included net realized investment losses in North America investments of \$4,974,000 offset by net realized gains of \$1,238,000 for Europe.

Net investment income

The Company's net investment income in the third quarter of 2023 increased to \$5,720,000 compared to \$5,085,000 in the third quarter of 2022. On a year-to-date basis, net investment income decreased to \$23,322,000 compared to \$27,039,000 for the same period in the prior year. On a per Common Share basis, net investment income for the quarter increased to \$1.05 in 2023 compared to \$0.92 in 2022 and on a year-to-date basis decreased to \$4.27 compared to \$4.85 in 2022.

Foreign dividend income in the third quarter of 2023 decreased to \$3,994,000 from \$5,623,000 in 2022 and on a year-to-date basis decreased to \$14,349,000 from \$15,411,000 in 2022. In general, foreign dividend income is impacted by changes in the composition of the investment portfolio, variability in foreign exchange rates and dividend yields.

Canadian dividend income in the third quarter of 2023 increased to \$3,501,000 from \$1,957,000 in 2022 on a year-to-date basis decreased to \$14,595,000 from \$18,165,000 in 2022. During the first quarter of 2023 the Company received a special dividend from its investment in Algoma of \$4,284,000. In the first quarter of 2022, the Company received a special dividend of \$9,655,000 from its investment in E-L Financial.

Interest and securities lending income increased to \$188,000 from \$93,000 for the third quarter of the year and to \$591,000 from \$172,000 on a year-to-date basis. The increases occurred as a result of higher average interest rates in the current year compared to the prior year.

Expenses for the third quarter declined to \$577,000 from \$743,000 in the same quarter during the prior year. On a year-to-date basis expenses decreased to \$1,789,000 from \$1,905,000 in 2022. Professional fees include fees related to the substantial issuer bid completed in the prior year as well as interest expense incurred as a result of the loan payable financing that was utilized for the prior year's substantial issuer bid transaction.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Quarterly Results

The following table summarizes various financial results on a quarterly basis for the most recent quarters (in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts):

	S	ept. 30	J	lune 30	ľ	Mar. 31	[Dec. 31	31 Sept. 30		Sept. 30 Ju		ot. 30 June 3		Mar. 31		Dec. 3	
		2023		2023		2023		2022		2022		2022		2022		2021		
Net Investment Income ¹	\$	5,720	\$	7,769	\$	9,833	\$	7,233	\$	5,085	\$	6,992	\$	14,962	\$	11,011		
Net Income (loss)	\$	(14,430)	\$	20,245	\$	25,829	\$	81,161	\$	3,757	\$	(85,454)	\$	(16,923)	\$	34,556		
Earnings (loss) per Common Share	\$	(2.64)	\$	3.71	\$	4.73	\$	14.54	\$	0.65	\$	(15.31)	\$	(3.03)	\$	6.19		
NAV per Common Share	\$	184.56	\$	187.50	\$	184.07	\$	184.62	\$	170.07	\$	169.11	\$	184.59	\$	196.60		
Quarterly NAV return % ²		(1.4)		2.0		2.6		8.7		0.7		(8.2)		(1.5)		3.3		

¹ On an after-tax basis. See use of Non-GAAP Measures.

Investment income is derived primarily from dividend income that is earned by the Company. While North American investments usually pay regular quarterly dividends, investments outside of North America often pay less frequently. In general, dividends earned on investments outside of North America peak in the second quarter of the year. On occasion, the Company will receive special dividends on certain investments. In the first quarter of 2023, the Company received a special dividend from its investment in Algoma for \$4,284,000. In the first quarter of 2022, the Company received a special dividend from its investment in E-L Financial for \$9,655,000. There is no guarantee that the Company will receive dividend income on its investments at current dividend payout levels.

Overall returns are determined by the performance of the Company's long-term investments and the performance of the global investment portfolio and may fluctuate significantly as illustrated by the past eight quarters. The returns generated within each portfolio may also not correlate with benchmark returns.

Share Data

At September 30, 2023, there are 5,461,428 (December 31, 2022 - 5,464,628) Common Shares issued and outstanding and each share is entitled to one vote.

² Economic's NAV return includes reinvestment of dividends paid to Common shareholders.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Normal Course Issuer Bid

On March 6, 2023, the Company obtained approval from the TSX to renew its normal course issuer bid ("NCIB") to purchase up to 273,231 Common Shares between March 9, 2023 and March 8, 2024. Daily purchases (other than pursuant to a block purchase exemption) on the TSX under the NCIB were limited to 1,000 common shares. The price that the Company will pay for common shares in open market transactions will be the market price at the time of purchase.

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, 3,200 (2022 - 17,900) shares purchased under the NCIB at an average price of \$133.13 (2022 - \$119.46) per share for a total consideration of \$426,000 (2022 - \$2,138,000).

Substantial issuer bid

In the prior year, the Company announced its intention to commence a substantial issuer bid ("SIB") pursuant to which the Company offered to purchase up to \$20,000,000 of its outstanding Common Shares for cash.

As of September 27, 2022 the Company had taken up and paid for 103,007 Common Shares at a price of \$140.00 per Share. The Common Shares acquired under the SIB represent an aggregate purchase price of \$14,421,000.

As required by securities legislation, the normal course issuer bid ("NCIB") was suspended during the SIB.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's dividend policy is to distribute annual net investment income in the form of dividends. The distributions are composed of quarterly dividends together with an additional dividend representing the balance of net investment income for the previous fiscal year.

An additional dividend of \$4.98 per Common Share was paid in the first quarter of fiscal 2023 along with the \$0.30 quarterly dividend.

The Company's dividend policy is established by the Board of Directors at its discretion and is subject to change.

The Company has a \$30,000,000 operating credit facility with a Canadian chartered bank. The credit facility is secured by equity investments from the Company's investment portfolio. The Company is able to borrow funds in an amount up to 50% of the fair value of investments pledged. As of September 30, 2023 the Company has drawn \$nil (\$14,500,000 - December 31, 2022) on this facility. The Company repaid \$14,500,000 of this facility during January 2023.

Additional Information

Additional information relating to Economic, including the Company's Annual Information Form, is available at www.sedarplus.ca.

Economic's website, www.evt.ca, also provides further information on the Company, including historical information on the net equity value per Common Share which is updated weekly.

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	September 30 2023			December 31 2022
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	16,737	\$	12,831
Investments (Note 4)		1,064,370		1,073,307
Dividends and interest receivable		2,725		1,632
Income taxes receivable		1,658		9,709
Other assets		619		1,782
Total assets		1,086,109		1,099,261
LIABILITIES				
Accrued expenses		330		284
Loan payable		_		14,500
Deferred tax liabilities		77,815		75,600
Total liabilities		78,145		90,384
NET ASSETS	\$	1,007,964	\$	1,008,877
				_
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Share capital (Note 5)	\$	199,045	\$	199,191
Retained earnings		808,919		809,686
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	1,007,964	\$	1,008,877

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Unaudited

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Three mor	iths	ended	Nine months ended						
	Septen	nber	· 30	Septen	nbe	er 30				
	2023		2022	2023		2022				
INCOME										
Dividends										
Foreign	\$ 3,994	\$	5,623	\$ 14,349	\$	15,411				
Canadian (Note 7)	3,501		1,957	14,595		18,165				
	7,495		7,580	28,944		33,576				
Interest and securities lending income	188		93	591		172				
Other net fair value changes in investments (Note 6)	(23,235)		(1,553)	9,774		(144,848)				
	(15,552)		6,120	39,309		(111,100)				
EXPENSES										
Investment management and administrative costs (Note 7)	314		278	918		927				
Directors' remuneration	98		94	298		286				
Office and miscellaneous	68		80	226		263				
Transfer, register and custody fees	56		49	176		148				
Professional fees	41		242	106		281				
Interest	_			65						
	577		743	1,789		1,905				
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES	(16,129)		5,377	37,520		(113,005)				
Provision for (recovery of) income taxes	(1,699)		1,620	5,876		(14,385)				
NET INCOME (LOSS)	\$ (14,430)	\$	3,757	\$ 31,644	\$	(98,620)				
EADMINGS (LOSS) DED COMMON SUADE										
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER COMMON SHARE - BASED AND DILUTED	\$ (2.64)	\$	0.65	\$ 5.79	\$	(17.69)				

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY UNAUDITED

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
At January 1, 2023	\$ 199,191	\$ 809,686	\$ 1,008,877
Net income for the period	_	31,644	31,644
Dividends	_	(32,131)	(32,131)
Repurchase and cancellation of common shares (Note 5)	(146)	(280)	(426)
At September 30, 2023	\$ 199,045	\$ 808,919	\$ 1,007,964
At January 1, 2022	\$ 203,598	\$ 894,494	\$ 1,098,092
Net loss for the period		(98,620)	(98,620)
Dividends	_	(53,557)	(53,557)
Repurchase and cancellation of common shares (Note 5)	(4,407)	(12,152)	(16,559)
At September 30, 2022	\$ 199,191	\$ 730,165	\$ 929,356

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS UNAUDITED

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Nine months ended				
	Septen	nber	30		
	2023		2022		
Net inflow (outflow) of cash related to the following activities:			_		
Operating					
Net Income (loss)	\$ 31,644	\$	(98,620)		
Adjustments for:					
Other net fair value changes in investments	(9,774)		144,848		
Purchases of investments	(211,261)		(271,522)		
Proceeds from sale of investments	229,971		286,647		
Dividends and interest receivable	(1,093)		(182)		
Deferred taxes	2,215		(10,613)		
Net change in other assets and liabilities	9,261		(30,411)		
	50,963		20,147		
Financing					
Dividends paid to shareholders	(32,131)		(53,557)		
Proceeds from (repayment of) loan	(14,500)		14,500		
Repurchase of Common Shares	(426)		(16,559)		
	(47,057)		(55,616)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	3,906		(35,469)		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	12,831		46,110		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	\$ 16,737	\$	10,641		
Interest received	\$ 477	\$	96		
Dividends received, net of withholding taxes	26,130		31,854		
Income taxes paid, net of refunds	(5,416)		25,305		

NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited, all dollar figures in thousands of Canadian, except per share amounts)

1. Description of company and summary of operations

Economic Investment Trust Limited ("Economic" or the "Company") is a closed-end investment corporation. The head office, principal address and registered office of the Company is located at 165 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 3B8.

Economic trades on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol EVT. Economic is an investment vehicle for long-term growth through investments in common equities, as management believes that over long periods of time, common equities, as an asset class, will outperform fixed-income instruments or balanced funds. From time to time, however, assets of the Company may be invested in interest-bearing short-term securities pending the selection of suitable equity investments.

The interim condensed financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars which is the functional and presentation currency. These interim condensed financial statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on November 1, 2023.

2. Basis of presentation

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 - Interim Financial Reporting as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and follow the same accounting policies and methods as the most recent annual financial statements. These unaudited interim condensed financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required under International Financial Reporting Standards for annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the notes to the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

3. Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements requires management to use judgment in applying its accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that the Company has made in preparing the financial statements:

Fair value of investments in private companies

The fair value of investments in private companies is measured using the adjusted net asset method which estimates the fair value of the underlying assets and liabilities of the private companies. Refer to Note 5 in the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 for further details.

Deferred taxes

Estimates and assumptions are used primarily in the determination of the Company's deferred tax liabilities, as the income tax rates used in determining the liability is dependent on an assumption as to when a deferred tax liability is expected to be realized.

NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited, all dollar figures in thousands of Canadian, except per share amounts)

4. Financial instruments

The Company classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted unadjusted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1);
- Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (Level 2); and
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

At September 30, 2023, the Company had \$913,878 (December 31, 2022 – \$913,724) of Level 1 and \$150,492 (December 31, 2022 - \$159,583) of Level 3 equity investments. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, there were no transfers between Level 1, 2 or 3 equity investments.

5. Share capital

The changes in share capital are comprised as follows:

Number of Shares	Sh	nare Capital Amount
5,464,628	\$	199,191
(3,200)		(146)
5,461,428	\$	199,045
_		
5,585,535	\$	203,598
(120,907)		(4,407)
5,464,628	\$	199,191
	5,464,628 (3,200) 5,461,428 5,585,535 (120,907)	Number of Shares 5,464,628 \$ (3,200) \$ 5,461,428 \$ 5,585,535 \$ (120,907) \$

On March 6, 2023, the Company obtained approval from the TSX to renew its normal course issuer bid ("NCIB") to purchase up to 273,231 Common Shares between March 9, 2023 and March 8, 2024. Daily purchases (other than pursuant to a block purchase exemption) on the TSX under the NCIB were limited to 1,000 common shares. The price that the Company will pay for common shares in open market transactions will be the market price at the time of purchase.

For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, 3,200 (2022 - 17,900) shares purchased under the NCIB at an average price of \$133.13 (2022 - \$119.46) per share for a total consideration of \$426 (2022 - \$2,138). The total amount paid to purchase the shares is allocated to share capital and retained earnings in the statements of changes in equity. The amount allocated to share capital is based on the average cost per Common Share and amounts paid above the average cost are allocated to retained earnings.

In the prior year, the Company announced its intention to commence a substantial issuer bid ("SIB") pursuant to which the Company offered to purchase up to \$20,000 of its outstanding Common Shares for cash. As of December 31, 2022 the Company had taken up and paid for 103,007 Common Shares at a price of \$140.00 per Share. The Common Shares acquired under the SIB represent an aggregate purchase price of \$14,421. As required by securities legislation, the NCIB was suspended during the SIB.



NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited, all dollar figures in thousands of Canadian, except per share amounts)

6. Other net fair value changes in investments

The other net fair value changes in investments is comprised as follows:

	Three months ended September 30			N	ine months end	ed	September 30		
	2023			2022		2023		2022	
Net realized loss	\$	(803)	\$	(19,383)	\$	(4,570)	\$	(64,332)	
Net change in unrealized appreciation		(22,432)		17,830		14,344		(80,516)	
	\$	(23,235)	\$	(1,553)	\$	9,774	\$	(144,848)	

7. Related party information

The Company has investments in related parties (see Schedule of Investment Portfolio) with a fair value at September 30, 2023 of \$525,901 (December 31, 2022 - \$543,594) representing 49.4% (December 31, 2022 - 50.6%) of the total investments. Dividends from these companies for the three months ended September 30, 2023 amounted to \$3,328 (2022 - \$1,739), Dividends from these companies for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 amounted to \$14,106 (2022 - \$17,668).

E-L Financial holds a 24.7% interest in the Company. Included in investment management and administrative costs are fees for administrative services paid to E-L Financial. These fees are calculated at 0.1% per annum of the fair value of the investments managed by the external investment manager and are paid monthly. The total fees for the three months ended September 30, 2023 amounted to \$158 (2022 - \$137) and \$457 (2022 - \$444) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

The ultimate controlling party of the Company and of these related parties is The Honourable Henry N.R. Jackman together with a trust created in 1969 by his father, Henry R. Jackman.

8. Subsequent event

Common Share dividends of \$0.30 per Common Share were declared by the Board of Directors at its meeting on November 1, 2023, with a record and payable date of December 15, 2023 and December 29, 2023, respectively.

						% of
Number				С	arrying	Carrying
Shares			Cost		value	<u>value</u>
	Canada		(0	00's)		
2 126 200	Canada Algema Central Corporation ¹	Ф	2,973	\$	31,300	
	Algoma Central Corporation ¹ Canadian Natural Resources Limited		2,973 4,445	Φ	6,298	
•	E-L Financial Corporation Limited ¹		26,116		344,110	
	Ecando Investments Limited		20,110		344,110	
33,101	Classes A, B and common ^{1, 2, 3}		4,139		65,147	
176 414	The Fulcrum Investment Company		4,100		00,147	
170,414	Limited 1, 2		464		28,233	
12 700	Imperial Oil Limited		536		1,062	
	Manulife Financial Corporation		4,625		4,717	
	NVG Holdings Limited		1,020		.,	
210,000	Classes B, C, D, E and common ^{1, 2, 4}		2,115		44,343	
5 336	Royal Bank of Canada		693		633	
	Shopify Inc. Class A		1,369		2,408	
	TGV Holdings Limited Class B ^{1, 2, 4, 5}		318		12,768	
	Toronto Dominion Bank		3,326		3,242	
23,23.			51,119		544,261	51.1
			,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	United States					
33,150	Abbvie Inc.		5,548		6,681	
36,686	Aflac Inc.		2,910		3,807	
6,139	Airbnb, Inc. Class A		925		1,139	
49,200	Alphabet Inc. Class A		3,495		8,705	
667	Alphabet Inc. Class C		92		119	
	Altria Group, Inc.		3,719		3,577	
8,199	American International Group, Inc.		661		672	
7,129	Ameriprise Financial, Inc.		2,476		3,178	
4,385	Amgen Inc.		1,409		1,593	
	Apple Inc.		11,070		11,756	
	Applied Materials, Inc.		3,095		4,547	
-,	AT&T Inc.		2,921		2,956	
,	Autozone, Inc.		2,104		3,791	
	Berkshire Hathaway Inc. Class B		4,445		7,099	
	Booking Holdings Inc.		1,955		2,889	
,	Broadcom Inc.		6,731		9,986	
	Cardinal Health, Inc.		999		960	
	Caterpillar Inc.		4,259		4,338	
	Cboe Global Markets Inc.		1,434		2,039	
	Cbre Group, Inc A		1,223		1,248	
	Cencora, Inc.		269		263	
	Chevron Corporation		2,858		3,073	
	Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc.		1,280		1,721	
	Cigna Group (The)		4,943		5,013	
•	Cintas Cp		1,260		1,703	
	Cisco Systems, Inc.		2,465		3,214	
	Citigroup Inc		1,973		1,738	
	Coca-Cola Company (The)		827		805	
	Comcast Corporation Class A		8,343		8,919	
	ConocoPhillips		3,154		5,686	
	Consolidated Edison, Inc.		2,532		2,398	
4,073	CSX Corporation		171		169	

				% of
Number			Carrying	Carrying
Shares		Cost	value	value
		(0	00's)	
	United States (Continued)			
21,253	D.R. Horton, Inc.	\$ 2,147	\$ 3,088	
28,781	Devon Energy Corporation	1,637	1,856	
17,140	eBay Inc.	1,005	1,022	
7,710	Elevance Health Inc.	4,366	4,539	
12,481	Eog Resources, Inc.	1,342	2,139	
61,740	Exxon Mobile Corporation	4,833	9,815	
5,255	Freeport-McMoRan Inc.	278	265	
11,520	General Dynamics Corporation	3,042	3,442	
6,790	Genuine Parts Company	1,158	1,325	
65,350	Gilead Sciences, Inc.	6,983	6,621	
21,750	Hartford Financial Services Group, Inc. (The)	1,907	2,085	
12,029	HCA Healthcare, Inc.	3,744	4,000	
7,289	Hershey Company (The)	1,781	1,972	
7,637	Home Depot, Inc. (The)	3,320	3,120	
5,872	Humana Inc.	3,662	3,862	
8,361	Interpublic Group of Companies, Inc. (The)	331	324	
	Johnson & Johnson		7,250	
16,457	JPMorgan Chase & Co		3,227	
	KLA Corporation		2,174	
	Lam Research Corporation		4,215	
	Leidos Holdings, Inc.		186	
	Lennar Corporation Class A		2,638	
	Lululemon Athletica Inc.		194	
	Marathon Oil Corporation		1,812	
	Marathon Petroleum Corporation		2,184	
	Marriott International, Inc.		1,190	
	Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc.		1,458	
	Mastercard Inc. Class A		515	
	McKesson Corporation		2,379	
	Mercadolibre Inc.		2,847	
,	Merck & Co. Inc. New	,	3,892	
	Meta Platforms, Inc. Class A		3,596	
	Microchip Technology Incorporated			
	Microsoft Corporation		2,392 15,004	
	Morgan Stanley		2,430	
	Motorola Solutions Inc		2,430 1,717	
,	Nike Inc. Class B	•	1,165	
•	Nucor Corporation	•	4,039	
	•			
	NVIDIA Corporation		7,051 170	
	O'Reilly Automotive, Inc.		1,195	
	Omnicom Group Inc.		•	
	ON Semiconductor Corporation		1,297	
•	Oneok, Inc.	·	2,016	
	Oracle Corporation		4,849	
	Owens Corning		983	
	PACCAR Inc.		1,503	
	Parker Hannifin Corporation		1,886	
	Phillip Morris International Inc.		4,455	
	Phillips 66	·	1,330	
1,152	Pioneer Natural Resources Company	315	358	

Number		Cost	Carrying value	% of Carrying value
<u>Shares</u>				<u>value</u>
	United States (Continued)	(0	00's)	
9 636	Principal Financial Group, Inc.	\$ 976	\$ 939	
	Procter & Gamble Company (The)		7,336	
	PulteGroup, Inc.		7,330 860	
	Raymond James Financial, Inc.		1,541	
	Ross Stores, Inc.			
•	,	,	1,267	
	Simon Property Group, Inc.		4,305	
	Snap-On Inc		1,398	
	Southern Company		1,061	
	Starbucks Corporation		1,752	
	Steel Dynamics, Inc.		3,231	
	TJX Companies, Inc. (The)		3,548	
	Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.		599	
20,197	Trade Desk, Inc. (The)	1,454	2,134	
•	Ulta Beauty, Inc.		610	
3,678	The Union Pacific Railroad Corporation	978	1,012	
2,791	United Rentals, Inc.	1,526	1,678	
14,348	Unitedhealth Group Incorporated	9,109	9,780	
4,331	Waste Management Inc.	908	893	
54,152	Weyerhaeuser Company	2,278	2,245	
	Williams Companies, Inc. (The)		3,023	
	W.W. Grainger, Inc.		2,832	
	Yum China Holdings, Inc.		2,627	
- 1,-1	g-,	243,048	313,525	29.5
	Total North America	294,167	857,786	80.6
	Europe, excluding United Kingdom			
48,873	ABB Ltd.	1,779	2,370	
•	ASML Holding N.V.	830	980	
	Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A.		4,048	
	Bayerische Motoren Werke AG		1,607	
	CaixaBank S.A.		1,736	
	Chubb Limited		6,123	
•	Compagnie de Saint-Gobain S.A.		3,677	
	Crédit Agricole S.A.		811	
	DHL Group		4,488	
•	Iberdrola, S.A.		2,734	
•	Infineon Technologies AG			
	•		3,467	
	Ing Groep N.V.		1,810	
	Julius Baer Group Ltd.		1,058	
	Koninklijke Ahold Delhaize N.V.		1,796	
	Linde Public Limited Company		1,675	
	LyondellBasell Industries N.V. Class A		1,431	
	Mercedes-Benz Group AG		3,227	
,	Nestle S.A.	,	3,727	
	Nordea Bank Abp		4,907	
	Novartis AG		2,361	
	Redeia Corporación, S.A.		321	
8,858	Roche Holding AG Genusscheine NPV	2,400	3,280	
13,522	Sanofi	1,784	1,963	

Number		0.04	Carrying	% of Carrying
<u>Shares</u>		Cost	value	<u>value</u>
	Europe, excluding United Kingdom (Continued)	(00	00's)	
<i>/</i> 11 778	Société Générale SA	\$ 1,194	\$ 1,377	
,	STMicroelectronics N.V.	. ,	1,577 1,599	
•	Telenor ASA	•	314	
,	TotalEnergies SE		5,355	
	Vinci SE		4,656	
30,990	VIII JE	58,243	72,898	6.8
	Emerging Markets			
1 367 364	América Móvil, S.A.B. de C.V.	1,737	1,603	
	Arca Continental S.A.B. de C.V.		1,165	
•	ArcelorMittal S.A.		1,382	
,	Arch Capital Group Ltd	,	2,326	
	Banco do Brasil S.A.		2,206	
•	Bank Of China Ltd	•	4,759	
		,	4,739 886	
	Bank of Communications Co., Ltd.			
	BB Suguros Participacoes		1,433	
	China Construction Bank Corporation		3,734	
	China Pharmaceutical Group		164	
	China Resources Land Ltd		2,456	
	China Shenhua Energy Company Limited		1,138	
	CLP Holdings Limited		800	
	Coca-Cola Femsa S.A.B. de C.V.		1,230	
	Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.		909	
	Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.		1,394	
	Grupo Financiero Barnote S.A.B. de C.V.		2,145	
	Hyundai Mobis Co., Ltd.		210	
	Hyundai Motor Co Ltd 2nd Preferred		1399	
	Itaúsa Investimentos Itaú S.A.		2781	
	Kia Motors Corporation		2126	
	LG Corporation		2,296	
256,000	Lite-On Technology Corporation	730	1,306	
7,740	Magnit PJSC	760	_	
15,000	Mediatek Inc.	478	463	
419,624	Mega Financial Holding Co., Ltd.	671	664	
103,281	MTN Group Limited	849	835	
204,300	NetEase, Inc.	4,648	5,624	
224,600	OUTsurance Group Limited	436	688	
1,179	PDD Holdings Inc.	105	156	
305,400	Petróleo Brasileiro S.A Petrobras	2,838	3,121	
312,100	Petróleo Brasileiro S.A Petrobras Prf NVP	2,557	2,916	
362,000	Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Ltd	2,435	2,802	
5,454	Posco	1,248	2,927	
21,000	Sun Hung Kai Properties Limited	328	304	
20,000	Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company Limited	416	439	
758,000	United Microelectronics Corporation	1,254	1,439	
66,300	Vale S.A.	1,212	1,208	
78,559	Wal-Mart de México S.A.B. de C.V.	400	400	
		55,443	63,834	6.0

Number Shares		Cost		arrying /alue	% of Carrying value
			000's)		
	Japan	`	,		
178,800	Astellas Pharma Inc.	\$ 3,635	\$	3,356	
15,500	Canon Inc.	476		506	
1,000	Fujitsu Limited	166		159	
64,800	Honda Motor Co., Ltd.	794		986	
72,900	Itochu Corporation	2,757		3,567	
10,900	Japan Tobacco Inc.	340		339	
83,600	KDDI Corporation	3,190		3,463	
26,900	Marubeni Corporation	472		568	
9,200	Mitsubishi Corporation	486		593	
59,100	Mitsui & Co., Ltd.	1,747		2,901	
11,800	Nippon Steel Corporation	387		374	
1,660,000	Nippon Telegraph And Telephone Corporation	2,392		2,653	
126,200	Orix Corporation	2,699		3,190	
7,100	Secom Co., Ltd.	663		652	
17,800	Sompo Holdings, Inc.	989		1,036	
157,200	Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	5,795		6,603	
72,300	Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.	1,743		2,267	
		28,731	_	33,213	3.1
	United Kingdom				
16,324	3i Group plc	494		559	
20,522	Ashtead Group plc	1,609		1,695	
	BAE Systems plc			3,166	
	Barclays plc			4,355	
58,500	Evraz plc	605		_	
30,631	Experian plc	1,271		1,361	
6,472	Ferguson plc	1,324		1,439	
1,621,249	Lloyds Banking Group plc	1,245		1,188	
16,568	Next plc	1,314		1,996	
73,386	RELX plc	2,950		3,362	
27,288	SSE plc	811		725	
24,758	Shell plc	971	_	1,065	
		18,900	- —	20,911	2.0

Number Shares			Cost		arrying value	% of Carrying <u>value</u>
	Acception		(0)	00's)		
	Australia					
126,903	BHP Group Limited	. \$	4,527	\$	4,898	
55,756	BHP Group Limited - DI		1,805		2,154	
10,571	Commonwealth Bank of Australia (CBA)		942		922	
18,333	Fortescue Metals Group Limited		333		335	
123,535	National Australia Bank Limited		3,208		3,133	
35,330	Rio Tinto Group		3,364		3,499	
24,935	Woodside Energy Group Ltd.		595		787	
			14,774		15,728	1.5
	Total Investments	\$	470,258	\$ 1	1,064,370	100.0

¹ These companies and Economic are related parties

² Not listed on a stock exchange

³ The net assets of Ecando Investments Limited are invested primarily in shares of E-L Financial

⁴ The net assets of NVG Holdings Limited and TGV Holdings Limited are invested primarily in the shares of The Bank of Nova Scotia

⁵ Investment in associate

CORPORATE INFORMATION

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Neuberger Berman Canada ULC, Toronto

AUDITOR

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Toronto

CUSTODIAN

RBC Investor & Treasury Services

TRANSFER AGENT AND REGISTRAR

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TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING

Common Shares, ticker symbol EVT

NET EQUITY VALUE

The Company's net equity value per Common Share is published weekly on the Company's website.

REPORTING PROCEDURE FOR ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING MATTERS

Please refer to the "Contact Us" section of our website if you have questions or concerns regarding accounting or auditing matters.

WEBSITE

www.evt.ca